Consequenses

Consequenses

If

Consequenses

If Then

Consequenses

Condition

Then

Consequenses

Condition

Result

## Example:

#### Example:

If you work hard enough,

Example:

If you work hard enough,

then you'll probably succeed.



**1rst Conditional** 

**1rst Conditional** 

2nd Conditional

**1rst Conditional** 

2nd Conditional

3rd Conditional

**1rst Conditional** 

2nd Conditional

3rd Conditional

**Zero Conditional** 

**1rst Conditional** 

2nd Conditional

3rd Conditional

Zero Conditional



**1rst Conditional** 

2nd Conditional

3rd Conditional

Zero Conditional





0 conditional = always (100%)

```
0 conditional = always (100%)
1 conditional = usually (50-100%)
```

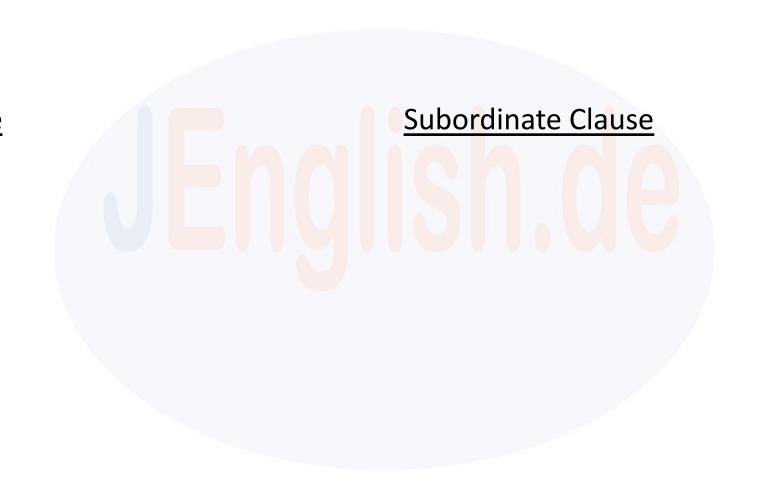
```
0 conditional = always (100%)
```

- 1 conditional = usually (50-100%)
- 2 conditional = unlikely (1-49%)

```
0 conditional = always (100%)
```

- 1 conditional = usually (50-100%)
- 2 conditional = unlikely (1-49%)
- 3 conditional = never (0%)

Main Clause



**Subordinate Clause** Main Clause

1rst Conditional (convinced)

**Subordinate Clause** 

Main Clause

If I show you this form,

you will understand it better.

Simple Present

Simple Future

2nd Conditional (don't know)

Subordinate Clause

Main Clause

If I showed you this form,

you would understand it better.

Simple Past

Modal + Bare Infinitive

Modals: would, should, could, might

#### 3rd Conditional (in the past)

**Subordinate Clause** 

If I had shown you this form,

Past Perfect

Main Clause

you would have understood it better.

Modal + Present Perfect

#### "Zero" Conditional (always true)

**Subordinate Clause** 

Main Clause

When you heat water to 100°C,

It boils.

**Present Simple** 

**Present Simple** 

#### I were\* (subjunctive)

#### Indicative vs. Subjunctive

If I were taller, I could reach it.

#### Indicative

- Objective
- Express actions or states of being that the speaker considers to be "true"
- State facts
- Ask questions

#### Subjunctive

- Subjective or conceptualized actions or states
- What speaker Wants to happen or Wants others to do
- Emotional reactions
- Unknown or doubt
- Other specific uses

If you'd done it, I'd a done it.

#### Practice

• 1: If it is sunny tomorrow • 2: If you sit in the sun too long • 3: If I were you \_\_\_\_\_ • 4: If I were the Prime Minister \_\_\_\_\_ • 5: If she had studied harder \_\_\_\_\_\_ • 6: If I won the lottery \_\_\_\_\_ • 9: If you mix water and electricity \_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Practice

#### Review



#### Rules

Main Clause	Subordinate Clause
Simple Present  I often speak English	Simple Present when I speak to foreigners.

#### Rules\_

Main Clause	Subordinate Clause
Simple Present  I often speak English	Simple Present when I speak to foreigners.
Will & Infinitive I will speak English	Simple Present if it gets too loud in here.

#### Rules

Main Clause	Subordinate Clause
Simple Present  I often speak English	Simple Present when I speak to foreigners.
Will & Infinitive I will speak English	Simple Present if it gets too loud in here.
Modal & Infinitive I would speak English	Simple Past if it got too loud in here.

#### Rules

Main Clause	Subordinate Clause
Simple Present  I often speak English	Simple Present when I speak to foreigners.
Will & Infinitive I will speak English	Simple Present if it gets too loud in here.
Modal & Infinitive I would speak English	Simple Past if it got too loud in here.
Modal & Present Perfect I would have spoken English	Past Perfect if you had asked me.

If I were you, I'd use conditionals to show the probability of consequences resulting from conditions.