

Conditionals

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Conditionals

Consequenses

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Consequenses

If

Conditionals

Consequences

If

Then



Conditionals

Consequences

Condition

Then



Conditionals

Consequences

Condition

Result



Example:

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Example:

If you work hard enough,

Example:

If you work hard enough,

then you'll probably succeed.

4 Types of Conditionals:

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4 Types of Conditionals:

1rst Conditional

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4 Types of Conditionals:

1rst Conditional

2nd Conditional

4 Types of Conditionals:

1st Conditional

2nd Conditional

3rd Conditional

4 Types of Conditionals:

1st Conditional

2nd Conditional

3rd Conditional

Zero Conditional

4 Types of Conditionals:

1rst Conditional

2nd Conditional

3rd Conditional

Zero Conditional



4 Types of Conditionals:

1st Conditional

2nd Conditional

3rd Conditional

Zero Conditional



Probabilities

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Probabilities

The logo for JEnglish.de is centered on the slide. It consists of a light blue oval with a thin yellow border. Inside the oval, the text "JEnglish.de" is displayed in a rounded, sans-serif font. The letter "J" is blue, while "English.de" is orange.

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Probabilities

0 conditional = always (100%)

Probabilities

0 conditional = always (100%)

1 conditional = usually (50-100%)

Probabilities

- 0 conditional = always (100%)
- 1 conditional = usually (50-100%)
- 2 conditional = unlikely (1-49%)

Probabilities

- 0 conditional = always (100%)
- 1 conditional = usually (50-100%)
- 2 conditional = unlikely (1-49%)
- 3 conditional = never (0%)

Forms:

Main Clause

Subordinate Clause

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Forms:

Subordinate Clause

Main Clause

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Forms: 1rst Conditional (convinced)

Subordinate Clause

Main Clause

If I show you this form, you will understand it better.

Simple Present

Simple Future

Forms: 2nd Conditional (don't know)

Subordinate Clause

Main Clause

If I showed you this form, you would understand it better.

Simple Past

Modal + Bare Infinitive

Modals: would, should, could, might

Forms: 3rd Conditional (in the past)

Subordinate Clause

Main Clause

If I had shown you this form,

you would have understood it better.

Past Perfect

Modal + Present Perfect

Forms:

“Zero” Conditional (**always true**)

Subordinate Clause

Main Clause

When you heat water to 100°C,

It boils.

Present Simple

Present Simple

I were* (subjunctive)

If I were taller, I could reach it.

Indicative vs. Subjunctive

Indicative

- Objective
- Express actions or states of being that the speaker considers to be "true"
- State facts
- Ask questions

Subjunctive

- Subjective or conceptualized actions or states
- What speaker *Wants* to happen or *Wants* others to do
- Emotional reactions
- Unknown or doubt
- Other specific uses

If you'd done it, I'd a done it.

Practice

- 1: If it is sunny tomorrow _____
- 2: If you sit in the sun too long _____
- 3: If I were you _____
- 4: If I were the Prime Minister _____
- 5: If she had studied harder _____
- 6: If I won the lottery _____
- 7: If I hadn't gone to bed so late _____
- 8: If I hadn't come to London _____
- 9: If you mix water and electricity _____

Practice

- 10: If she hadn't stayed at home _____
- 11: If I go out tonight _____
- 12: If I were on holiday today _____
- 13: If I had listened to my mother _____
- 14: If I hadn't eaten so much _____
- 15: If it rains later _____
- 16: If I were British _____
- 17: If I were the opposite sex _____
- 18: If I have enough money _____
- 19: If you don't wear a coat in the winter _____
- 20: If I weren't studying English _____

Review

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Rules

Main Clause	Subordinate Clause
Simple Present <i>I often speak English</i>	Simple Present <i>when I speak to foreigners.</i>

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Simple Present <i>I often speak English</i>	Simple Present <i>when I speak to foreigners.</i>
Will & Infinitive <i>I will speak English</i>	Simple Present <i>if it gets too loud in here.</i>
Modal & Infinitive <i>I would speak English</i>	Simple Past <i>if it got too loud in here.</i>
Modal & Present Perfect <i>I would have spoken English</i>	Past Perfect <i>if you had asked me.</i>

If I were you,
I'd use conditionals
to show the probability
of consequences
resulting from conditions.